Choose the best answer.

1. Which has the same value as  $5 \times 4? (4-1)$ 

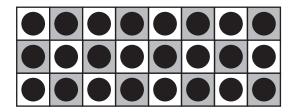
**A** 
$$5 + 4$$

**B** 
$$4 + 4 + 4 + 4$$

$$\mathbf{C}$$
 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5

**D** 
$$4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4$$

2. Ken set up his pieces on the checker board as shown below. Which number sentence would find how many checker pieces Ken put on the checker board? (4-2)



**A** 
$$8 + 3 = \blacksquare$$

**C** 
$$3 + 8 = \blacksquare$$

**D** 
$$8 - 3 = \blacksquare$$

- 3. Which story could be solved with  $3 \times 9? (4-4)$ 
  - **A** Lin bought 3 bags of oranges. Each bag had 9 oranges. How many oranges did Lin buy?
  - B Sal has 3 red blocks and 9 green blocks. How many blocks does Sal have in all?
  - C Ari has 9 baby carrots to eat. He has eaten 3 of them. How many does he have left?
  - **D** Luz has 3 pages in her album. She has 9 stickers. How many stickers can she put on each page?
- 4. Which number makes the second number sentence true? (4-3)

$$8 \times 4 = 32$$

**A** 32

**B** 12

**C** 8

**D** 4

**5.** Which is a multiplication sentence for this repeated addition? (4-1)

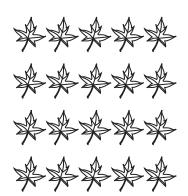
$$9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9$$

- A  $5 \times 9$
- **B** 6 × 9
- **C** 7 × 9
- **D** 9 × 9
- 6. Ashanti is buying balloons for a party. Each package has 6 balloons. How does the number of balloons change as the number of packages increase by 1? (4-5)

Packages	1	2	3	4	5
Balloons	6	12	18	24	30

- **A** There are 30 more balloons for each additional package.
- **B** There are 30 fewer balloons for each additional package.
- **C** There are 6 more balloons for each additional package.
- **D** There are 6 fewer balloons for each additional package.
- 7. Write a repeated addition sentence for  $6 \times 3$ . (4-1)

8. Renee made a poster of leaves she collected and arranged them in the pattern shown. Write a number sentence that best shows how she displayed the leaves. (4-2)



**9.** Write a story that could be solved with  $5 \times 8$ . (4-4)

10. Meagan has a new sticker book. She fills the book with a  $4 \times 3$  array of stickers. How many stickers does Meagan have in all? (4-2)

**11.** How can knowing that  $7 \times 15 = 105$  help you find the answer to 15  $\times$  7? Explain. (4-3)

**12.** Complete the number sentence. (4-1)

**13.** Madison works at the museum for 6 months. If her work hours continue in this pattern, how many hours will she work in June? Explain. (4-5)

Month	Number of Hours			
January	10			
February	20			
March	30			
April	40			
May				
June				

**14.** Which number makes the number sentence true? (4-3)

$$5 \times 6 = 30$$
  
 $6 \times \square = 30$ 

**15.** Can you write 3 + 4 + 5 = 12as a multiplication sentence? Explain. (4-4)

**16.** Molly collected shells at the beach and arranged them in 4 rows. She put 6 shells in each row. How many shells did Molly have in all? (4-2)

17. Stanley has 3 packages of markers. There are 8 markers in each package. Write and solve a multiplication sentence to find how many markers Stanley has. (4-4)

18. Petra earns \$2 setting the table and \$4 for washing dishes. How much will Petra earn if she sets the table and washes the dishes 3 times each? Explain how you can find the answer using a table. (4-5)

Setting the Table	\$2	\$4	\$6
Washing Dishes	\$4	\$8	\$12